

# TAMMY A. GALES, PH.D.

Hofstra University  
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## EDUCATION

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### **Ph.D. Linguistics, 2010**

University of California, Davis  
Doctoral Dissertation: *Ideologies of Violence: A Corpus and Discourse Analytic Approach to Stance in Threatening Communications* (UMI No. 3422713)  
Recipient of the Washington D.C. Research Fellowship, 2008-2010

### **M.A. Linguistics, 2007**

University of California, Davis

### **M.A. Teaching English as a Second Language (TESOL), 1998**

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff  
Graduated with Honors

### **B.A. English, 1995**

Iowa State University, Ames  
Minor: German  
Teaching Certification: Secondary Education in English and German

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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### **Associate Professor of Linguistics (2017-present) / Assistant Professor (2012-2017)**

Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY

- GR Courses: Sociolinguistics, Discourse Analysis, Corpus Linguistics, Foundations in Forensic Linguistics, Semantics & Pragmatics, Introduction to Linguistics, Professional Development Seminar, Thesis Seminar, Research Internship, Capstone Project
- UG Courses: Introduction to Linguistics, Forensic Linguistics, Honors Thesis, Introduction to Corpus Linguistics

### **Assistant Professor of English and Linguistics (2010-2012)**

University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh, WI

- GR Courses: Seminar in Forensic Linguistics, Applied Linguistics, Sociolinguistics, Introduction to Linguistics
- UG Courses: Sociolinguistics, Introduction to Linguistics, Applied Linguistics, American Literature: 1865-1965, Censorship and the Arts: Freshman Comp.

### **Washington Program Teaching/Research Fellow (2008-2010)**

University of California, Washington DC

- UG Course: Social Science Research Seminar

### **Teaching Assistant (spring 2006 & 2007, fall 2007, spring 2008)**

University of California, Davis

- UG Courses: Introduction to Linguistics, Anthropological Linguistics, Survey of Religious Fundamentalism

### **Instructor/Lecturer**

University of California, Davis (fall 2005 & 2006, winter 2006 & 2007, summer 2007)

- UG Courses: Intermediate & Advanced English as a Second Language Composition, Introduction to Linguistics

Northern Arizona University, Lukachukai & Rock Point: Navajo Nation (spring 2001)

- GR Course: English Language Literacy Skills Training for Navajo Teachers

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff (1997-1998, fall 2000)

- UG Courses: Program in Intensive English Core Skills, Reading Comprehension, and Intermediate Writing; Freshman Composition

Northern Arizona University/W. L. Gore & Associates, Flagstaff (2000)

- Adult Education Courses: English for Special Purposes, Business English

### **English & German as a Foreign Language Teacher (1999-2000)**

Frontisteria Hatzinikolaou, Kos, Greece

- Primary and Secondary Education Courses: English, German

### **Reserve/Student Teacher**

Public School District #271, Bloomington, Minnesota (1995-1996)

- Secondary Ed. Courses: English, German, Spanish, English as a Second Language

MacArthur High School, Houston, Texas (spring 1995)

- Secondary Ed. Courses: Ninth Grade English, German levels 1-2

### **Language Mentor/Supervisor**

Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff (1996-1998)

- UG Mentoring: Intensive Writing and Conversation

Iowa State University, Ames (1991-1993, 1993-1994)

- UG Mentoring: Language Laboratory Supervisor and Tutor, English as a Second Language Mentor and Activity Group Leader

## **PUBLICATIONS**

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### **UNDER CONTRACT**

Solan, Lawrence, Tiersma, Peter, and Gales, Tammy (in progress). *Speaking of Crime: The Language of Criminal Justice – 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition*. The University of Chicago Press.

Gales, Tammy and Glougie, Jennifer (in progress). Janet Ainsworth: A Biography. To be published in the Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.

Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (in progress). Historical Semantics and Statutory Interpretation: A corpus analysis of *McBoyle, Moskal, and Holy Trinity Church*. To be published in the Cambridge Elements in Forensic Linguistics series.

### **WORKS IN-PROGRESS**

Gales, Tammy and Finegan, Edward (in progress). Linguistic Approaches to Assessing Genericity in Trademark Disputes: Corpora, Dictionaries, and Surveys.

Gales, Tammy (in progress). Stances of Contrition: A Corpus Analysis of Linguistic Disadvantage in American Indian Parole Board Hearings.

**JOURNAL & LAW REVIEW ARTICLES**

- Rizzelli, Lucrezia; Kassin, Saul; and Gales, Tammy (2021). “The Language of Criminal Confessions: A Corpus Analysis of Confessions Presumed True vs. Proved False.” *Wrongful Conviction Law Review*, special issue in conjunction with the Innocence Network.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2020). Revisiting a Classic Problem in Statutory Interpretation: Is a Minister a Laborer? *Georgia State University Law Review, Special Issue* 36, 491-534.
- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2017). Corpus Linguistics as a Tool in Legal Interpretation. *Brigham Young University Law Review* 6, 1311-1358.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2017). Witness Cross-Examinations in Non-Stranger Assault Crimes: An Appraisal Analysis. Special Issue on Women in the Legal System. *Language and Law / Linguagem e Direito* 4(2), 108-139.
- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2016). Finding Ordinary Meaning in Laws: The Judge, the Dictionary, or the Corpus? *International Journal of Legal Discourse* 1(2), 253-276.
- Gales, Tammy (2015). Threatening Stances: A corpus analysis of realized vs. non-realized threats. *Language and Law / Linguagem e Direito* 2(2), 1-25.
- Gales, Tammy (2015). The Stance of Stalking: A corpus-based analysis of grammatical markers of stance in threatening communications. *Corpora* 10(2), 171-200. Special Issue on Forensic Linguistics.
- Gales, Tammy (2011). Identifying Interpersonal Stance in Threatening Discourse: An Appraisal Analysis. *Discourse Studies* 13(1), 27-46.
- Gales, Tammy (2009). ‘Diversity’ as Represented in U.S. Immigration Law and Politics: A Corpus-based Approach. *Discourse & Society* 20(2), 223-240.

**BOOK CHAPTERS**

- Gales, Tammy (2021). *Prison has been a proper punishment: Investigating Stance in Forensic and Legal Contexts*. In M. Coulthard, A. May, and R. Sousa-Silva (eds.), *Routledge Handbook of Forensic Linguistics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition. New York: Routledge.
- Gales, Tammy (2020). Posicionamentos Ameaçadores: Análise de um Corpus de Ameaças Concretizadas e não Concretizadas (Threatening Stances: A Corpus Analysis of Realized and Non-realized Threats). Dayane C. de Almeida, Malcolm Coulthard, and Rui Sousa-Silva (Organizadores) *Perspectivas em linguística forense*. Campinas, SP: Unicamp / Publicações IEL 2020: 216-248.
- Gales, Tammy (2019). Threatening Contexts: An Examination of Threatening Language from Linguistic, Legal, and Law Enforcement Perspectives. In M. Evans, J. O’Driscoll, and L. Jeffries (eds.) *Routledge Handbook of Language in Conflict*. New York: Routledge, 472-492.
- Gales, Tammy (2009). The Linguistic Barrier between Immigration and Citizenship in the U.S. In G. Extra, M. Spotti, and P. Van Avermaet (eds.) *Testing Regimes: Cross-National Perspectives on Language, Migration, & Citizenship*. Continuum, 191-210.

**ENCYCLOPEDIA ENTRIES & BIBLIOGRAPHIES**

- Gales, Tammy and Hurt, Marlon (submitted). Linguistic Analysis of Disputed Meaning: Threats, Revised. To be published in *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition.
- Gales, Tammy and Naumova, Lena (2015). Language and Law. In M. Aronoff (ed.) *Oxford Bibliographies*. Oxford University Press, <http://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/>.

Gales, Tammy (2013). Linguistic Analysis of Disputed Meanings: Threats. In C. Chapelle (ed.) *The Encyclopedia of Applied Linguistics*. Wiley-Blackwell, <http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/book/10.1002/9781405198431>.

### ABSTRACTS & BOOK REVIEWS

- Gales, Tammy (2020). Book Review. Muschalik, J. (2018). *Threatening in English. A Mixed Method Approach*. John Benjamins. *English Language and Linguistics*. 1-7.
- Gales, Tammy (2017). Book Review. Oxburgh, G., Myklebust, T., Grant, T., and Milne, R. (eds.) (2016). *Communication in Investigative and Legal Contexts*. Wiley Blackwell. *Language and Law / Linguagem e Direito* 4(1), 196-204.
- Gales, Tammy (2012). Book Review. Goźdz-Roszkowski, S. (2011). *Patterns of Linguistic Variation in American Legal English: A Corpus-based Study*. Peter Lang. *International Journal of Law, Language and Discourse* 2(3), 91-101.
- Gales, Tammy (2012). Book Review. Kaunisto, M. (2007). *Variation and Change in the Lexicon: A corpus-based analysis of adjectives in English ending in -ic and -ical*. New York: Rodopi. *Corpora* 7(2), 215-218.
- Gales, Tammy (2012). Book Review. McGlone, M. S. and M. L. Knapp (eds.) (2010). *The Interplay of Truth and Deception*. Routledge. *Discourse and Communication* 6(3), 349-351.
- Gales, Tammy (2010). Dissertation Abstract. *Ideologies of Violence: A Corpus and Discourse Analytic Approach to Stance in Threatening Communications*. University of California, Davis. *Speech, Language, and the Law* 17(2), 299-302.
- Gales, Tammy (2010). Book Note. Vann, R. E. (2009). *Materials for the Sociolinguistic Description and Corpus-Based Study of Spanish in Barcelona*. Lewiston, NY: Edwin Mellon Press. *Language in Society* 39(5), 704-705.
- Akçar, Michelle and Gales, Tammy (1998). Community Members as Classroom Resources: Connecting Arizona Classrooms and Communities. *AZ-TESOL NEWS* 19(2), 20-22.

### TRADE PUBLICATIONS

- Biber (Gales), Tammy and Howell, Theresa (2004). *Southwest Slow Cooking*. Northland Publishing: Flagstaff, Arizona.
- Gales, Tammy (ed.) (2004). *The Ultimate Route 66 Cookbook*. Northland Publishing: Flagstaff, Arizona.

### PRESENTATIONS

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#### KEYNOTES/PLENARIES

- Gales, Tammy (Sept. 2023). New Directions in Corpus Linguistics and Statutory Interpretation. Plenary to be presented at the International Law and Linguistics Association (ILLA) conference in Kraków, Poland.
- Gales, Tammy (2021). “*I need a forensic linguist to help with my problem: The missing link between experts and those who need them.*” Plenary presented virtually at the 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference of the International Association of Forensic Linguists at Aston University, Birmingham, UK.
- Gales, Tammy (2021). “*No one knows they need a linguist, but everyone needs a linguist: The Past, Present, and Future of Law and Corpus Linguistics.*” Keynote presented virtually at the 6<sup>th</sup> annual Law and Corpus Linguistics Conference at Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.

- Gales, Tammy (2021). "Ideologies of Violence: A Corpus-based Analysis of Threatening Communications." Keynote presented virtually at the *Trusler, tavshed og tale* (Threats, Silence, and Speech) Symposium at University of Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Gales, Tammy (2019). "Current Threat Assessment Practices and Research." Plenary at Forensic Linguistics: Interrogating Language Conference, Borough of Manhattan Community College, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2018). "The Uses and 'Missed' Uses of Corpus Linguistics in Forensic Contexts." Plenary at the Arizona Corpus Linguistics Conference, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff, AZ.

#### CONFERENCE PAPERS/SYMPOSIA

- Gales, Tammy (*June, 2023*). "Requesting and Expressing Remorse: An Analysis of Speech Acts and Stance in Indigenous Parole Board Hearings." Paper presented at the Canadian Symposium on Language and Law at York University, Toronto, Canada.
- Tompkinson, James; Gales, Tammy; and Watt, Dominic (2021). "Investigating Variation in Threatening Communication Registers: A Corpus Analysis of Written vs. Spoken Threats." Paper presented virtually at the 15<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference of the International Association of Forensic Linguists at Aston University, Birmingham, UK.
- Rizzelli, Lucrezia; Kassin, Saul; and Gales, Tammy (2021). "The Language of Criminal Confessions." Paper presented virtually at the Innocence Scholarship Forum, Innocence Network, New York.
- Gales, Tammy and Finegan, Edward (2020). "Linguistic Approaches to Assessing Genericity in Trademark Disputes." Paper presented at the Law and Corpus Linguistics Conferences at Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.
- Gales, Tammy (2019). "Threatening Communications: An Examination of Threatening Language from Linguistic, Legal, and Law Enforcement Perspectives." Symposium on Illicit Genres, University of Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2019). "Revisiting a Classic Problem in Statutory Interpretation: Is a Laborer a Minister?" Paper presented at Applying Corpus Linguistics to Legal Interpretation Workshop, Georgia State University Law School, Atlanta, GA.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2019). "Historical Semantics and Statutory Interpretation." Paper presented in the panel: *Corpus Linguistics: The Search for Objective Interpretation* at Association of American Law Schools, New Orleans, LA.
- Gales, Tammy (2018). "Apologies, Admissions, and Assessments: An Appraisal Analysis of Contrite Stances in American Indian Parole Board Hearings." Paper at the International Systemic Functional Linguistics Congress, Boston, MA.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2018). "Historical Semantics and Statutory Interpretation." Paper at the University of Chicago Conference on Historical Semantics, Chicago, IL.
- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2018). "Corpus Linguistics as a Tool in Legal Interpretation." Panel at the Law and Corpus Linguistics Symposium, Brigham Young University, Sundance, UT.
- Gales, Tammy (2017). "Stances of Contrition: An Appraisal Analysis of Apologies in American Indian Parole Board Hearings." Paper at the 13<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference at the International Association of Forensic Linguists, Provo, Portugal.
- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2017). "Using Corpus Linguistics to Find the Ordinary Meaning of Legal Terms." Paper at the 13<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference at the International Association of Forensic Linguists, Provo, Portugal.

- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2017). "Corpus Linguistics as a Tool in Legal Interpretation. Invited paper at the Law and Corpus Linguistics Law Symposium, Brigham Young University, Provo, UT.
- Gales, Tammy (2017). "The Language of Assault Trials: An Analysis of Witness Cross-examinations." Paper presented in the Panel: *Discourse Analysis of Criminal Justice* at the American Association for the Advancement of Science annual meeting, Boston, MA.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). "(De-)Constructing Victim Credibility and Consent in Cases of Sexual Assault: An Analysis of Evaluative Language within the U.S. Legal Process." Invited paper at the Nordic Forensic Linguistics Symposium, Copenhagen, Denmark.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). "Linguistic Profiling and Authorship Analysis in Threat Assessment." Invited paper at the Canadian Association of Threat Assessment Professionals (CATAP) Conference, Whistler, British Columbia.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). "Linguistic Manifestations of Power, Affect, and Engagement in the Language of American Indian Parole Board Hearings." Paper at the 8<sup>th</sup> West Coast Roundtable on Language and Law, Provo, Utah.
- Gales, Tammy (2015). "Revictimizing the Victim in Non-stranger Assault Crimes: An analysis of Power and Evaluative Language in Witness Cross-examinations." Paper at the 42<sup>nd</sup> International Systemic Functional Linguistics Congress (ISFC), Aachen, Germany.
- Gales, Tammy and Leonard, Robert (2015). "The Forensic Linguistics Capital Case Innocence Project: A joint enterprise of Hofstra University's Linguistics Program and Law School." Paper at the 60<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the International Linguistics Association, Teachers College, Columbia University, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2014). "Patterns of Evaluative Language in Confessions." Paper at the 7<sup>th</sup> West Coast Roundtable on Language and Law, Missoula, Montana.
- Leonard, Robert and Gales, Tammy (2014). "Forensic Linguistics: the analysis of legal evidence that is language. Linguistique légale: l'analyse du langage comme preuve juridique." Invited plenary address at the 59<sup>th</sup> Annual Conference of the International Linguistics Association, Université Panthéon-Assas, Paris II, France.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2014). "Power, Affect, and Evaluation in Witness Cross-examinations of Non-stranger Assault Crimes." Paper at 2014 International Linguistics Association (ILA) Conference, Paris, France.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2014). "The Language of Sexual Assault Trials: A comparative discourse analysis of witness examinations in non-stranger assault crimes." Paper at 2014 Law and Society Association (LSA) Conference, Minneapolis, Minnesota.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2013). "Sexual Assault Trials: How are they Different?" Paper at the 6<sup>th</sup> West Coast Roundtable on Language and Law, California Appellate Project, San Francisco, California.
- Gales, Tammy (2011). "Variation in threats: A Corpus Analysis of Stance-controlled Complement Clauses." Paper at 2011 American Association for Corpus Linguistics (AACL) Conference, Georgia State University, Atlanta, Georgia.
- Gales, Tammy (2011). "The Stance of Stalking: A Corpus-based Analysis of Epistemic Stance in Threats." Paper at 2011 International Association of Forensic Linguists (IAFL) Biennial Conference on Forensic Linguistics/Language and the Law, Birmingham, UK.
- Leonard, Robert; Shuy, Roger; Wald, Benji; and Gales, Tammy (2011). "Linguistic Accommodation and Authorship Analysis: the Jarvis Masters case." Paper at 2011 International Association of Forensic Linguists (IAFL) Biennial Conference on Forensic Linguistics/Language and the Law, Birmingham, UK.

- Gales, Tammy and Chand, Vineeta (2010). "A Corpus-based Approach to Word Frequency and Syntactic Categories: Untangling their Relationship within Sound Change." Paper at 2010 Linguistic Society of America (LSA) Annual Meeting, Baltimore, Maryland.
- Gales, Tammy (2009). "'Get out before we get you!' A Corpus-based Analysis of Stance in Threatening Communications." Paper at American Association of Corpus Linguistics (AACL), University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta.
- Gales, Tammy and Fitzgerald, James (2009). "Advances in Threat Assessment Techniques: the Communicated Threat Assessment Reference Corpus." Paper at International Association of Forensic Linguists (IAFL) 6<sup>th</sup> Biennial Conference on Forensic Linguistics/Language and the Law, Amsterdam, the Netherlands.
- Gales, Tammy (2007). "Referent Tracking through the Fourth Person in Navajo Narratives: A Corpus-based Approach." Paper at Linguistic Association of the Southwest (LASSO), Denver, Colorado.
- Gales, Tammy (2007). "Diversity as Enacted in recent U.S. Immigration Law: An SFL Approach." Paper at American Association of Applied Linguistics 2007 (AAAL), Costa Mesa, California.
- Gales, Tammy (2007). "U.S. Immigration Laws for Latinos since 9/11: an SFL Analysis." Paper at XXI Conference on Spanish in the U.S. & 6th Conference on Spanish in Contact with Other Languages, George Mason, Arlington, Virginia.
- Paper presented for Vineeta Chand (2006). "'Us' and 'Them' in the Iraq War: A Soldier's Perspective." Paper at 33<sup>rd</sup> International Systemic Functional Linguistics Congress (ISFC), Catholic University of São Paulo, São Paulo, Brazil.
- Gales, Tammy (1998). "Developing Computer Literacy in the Classroom." Panelist at 32<sup>nd</sup> Teachers of English to Speakers of Other Languages Convention, Seattle, Washington.

#### **INVITED LECTURES/SEMINARS**

- Gales, Tammy (2022). Corpus Linguistics and Statutory Interpretation. Invited speaker for Law Seminar at Georgetown University, D.C.
- Gales, Tammy (2021). Legal and Linguistic Approaches to Genericity: Perspectives and Protocols in Trademark Disputes (in conjunction with Edward Finegan). Invited seminar speaker for Forum on Language and the Law: Legal Interpretation, University of Utah.
- Gales, Tammy and Solan, Lawrence (2021). Holy Trinity Church Revisited: a diachronic corpus analysis of ministers, labor, and service. Invited speaker for Yale University Law School, CT.
- Gales, Tammy (2020). Ideologies of Violence: Threatening language ideologies vs. threatening language realities. Invited seminar speaker for the University of Porto, Portugal, annual linguistics speaker series.
- Gales, Tammy (2019). Threatening Language Ideologies: A Corpus Analysis of Real vs. Popular Culture Threats. Invited seminar speaker for the University of Manchester, UK, annual speaker series.
- Gales, Tammy (2019). Netflix and Change?: Forensic linguistics and false confessions in the age of "true crime". Invited Lecturer for the University of Manchester, UK, speaker series.
- Gales, Tammy (2018). Corpus Tools for Legal Interpretation Demonstration. Invited speaker for Brooklyn Law School, NY.
- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2018). Corpus Linguistics as a Tool in Legal Interpretation. Invited speaker for Yale University Law School, CT.
- Gales, Tammy (2018). Threatening Language: An Interactive Presentation. Invited speaker for University of Copenhagen, Denmark.

- Solan, Lawrence and Gales, Tammy (2018). *Corpus Linguistics as a Tool in Legal Interpretation & Corpus Tools Demonstration*. Invited speaker for St. John's Law School, Queens, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2017). *Forensic Linguistics*. Invited speaker for PhD Seminar at John Jay University, New York, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2017). "Put [the cash] in the green trash kan on the devil strip." Invited speaker for Pace University, New York, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2017). *Cross-examination Strategies in Sexual Assault Trials*. Invited speaker at Brooklyn Law School, Brooklyn, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). *Forensic Linguistic Profiling: An Examination of Linguistic Evidence in Threat Cases*." Invited speaker for Thinkolio, New York, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). "Threatening Stances: The role of authorial stance in forensic linguistics." Invited speaker for undergraduate Forensic Linguistics course, Borough of Manhattan Community College.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). "Consent and Credibility in the Courtroom: An analysis of Power and Evaluative Language in Witness Cross-examinations." Invited speaker for undergraduate Language and Law course, Yale University.
- Gales, Tammy (2016). "The Use of Corpus-based Methods in Forensic Linguistics: Recent Research and Applications." Invited speaker for International Linguistics Association's (ILA) Monthly Lecture Series.
- Gales, Tammy (2015). "Threatening Stances: A corpus analysis of the forms and functions of grammatical markers of authorial stance." Invited speaker for the Applied Linguistics Professional Speaker Series, Aston University, Birmingham, UK.
- Gales, Tammy (2015). "Forensic Linguistics: Research and Applications." Invited speaker for the Linguistics Club Speaker Series, Brooklyn College (CUNY).
- Gales, Tammy (2014). "Forensic Linguistics: Recent Methods and Applications." Guest Lecturer for graduate course in Forensic Linguistics, Georgetown University, Washington D.C.
- Gales, Tammy (2013). "The Language of Sexual Assault Trials: A comparative discourse analysis of witness examinations in non-stranger assault crimes." Guest Lecturer for undergraduate course in Language and Law, Princeton University, Princeton, N.J.
- Gales, Tammy (2012). "Interpersonal Stancetaking in Threatening Discourse: A Corpus and Discourse Analytic Approach." Invited speaker for the Department of Linguistics, Georgetown University's Professional Colloquium Speaker Series.
- Gales, Tammy (2012). "Recent Research and Applications of Corpora in Forensic Linguistics." Guest Lecturer for graduate course in Forensic Linguistics, Georgetown University, Washington D.C.
- Gales, Tammy (2011). "The Development and Research of Threatening Language Corpora in Forensic Linguistics." Invited speaker at Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY.
- Gales, Tammy (2011). "Discourse Analysis and Linguistic Field Methods." Invited lecturer for undergraduate/graduate Anthropological Field Methods course at University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh.
- Gales, Tammy (2010). "Interpersonal Stancetaking in Threats: From ideological construction to corpus and discourse analytic findings." Invited speaker for Linguistic Graduate Group, University of California, Davis' Professional Colloquium Speaker Series.
- Gales, Tammy (2010). "Threat Level High: A Corpus and Discourse Analytic Approach to Stance in Threatening Communications." Invited speaker for University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh's Professional Speaker Series.



- Gales, Tammy (2010). "A Descriptive Approach to Grammar Teaching: Integrating Corpus and Discourse Analysis into the Language Teaching Classroom." Invited Lecturer for undergraduate Modern Grammars course at University of Wisconsin, Oshkosh.
- Gales, Tammy (2007). "Christianity and Violence: A History of Legal Linguistic Intolerance." Invited Lecturer for undergraduate-level Survey of Religious Fundamentalism course at University of California, Davis.
- Gales, Tammy (2003). "How to Get Published (Trade Books)." Invited Panelist at Southwest Writers' Conference, Flagstaff, Arizona.
- Gales, Tammy (2001). "Professional Career Options in Linguistics and TESOL." Invited Panelist at Professional Development Seminar, Co-hosted by Northern Arizona University and Coconino Community College, Flagstaff, Arizona.
- Gales, Tammy (1997). "American Psychological Association (APA): An Instructional Workshop." Invited Speaker at Professional Development Seminar, Northern Arizona University, Flagstaff.

### **LAW ENFORCEMENT & LEGAL TRAINING SEMINARS**

- Gales, Tammy and Heilpern, James (2022). "Legal Applications of Corpus Linguistics." Virtual seminar for the San Diego Lawyers Association.
- Gales, Tammy (2022). "Forensic Linguistics: 'Language can solve and prevent crimes'." Virtual workshop hosted by the Ontario Provincial Police, Threat Assessment, and Criminal Profiling Unit, Orillia, Ontario, Canada.
- Gales, Tammy (2020). "Forensic Linguistics: An Examination of Linguistic Evidence in Threat Cases." Virtual workshop for the Statement Analysis Group of the FBI.
- Gales, Tammy (2019). "Forensic Linguistics Capital Case Innocence Project." Training seminar hosted by the National Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers, Washington D.C.
- Leonard, Robert and Gales, Tammy (2016). "Forensic Linguistics: Language Analysis for Threat Assessors and Investigators." Three-day workshop hosted by the Behavioral Sciences Unit: Calgary Police Service, Calgary, Alberta, Canada.
- Leonard, Robert and Gales, Tammy (2012). "Forensic Linguistics." Three-day workshop hosted by the Ontario Provincial Police, Threat Assessment, and Criminal Profiling Unit, Orillia, Ontario, Canada.

## **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

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### **Director of Research (2012-present)**

Institute for Forensic Linguistics, Threat Assessment, and Strategic Analysis; Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY

- Perform and supervise ongoing research on current topics relevant to forensic linguistics, including analyses of criminal activities committed through language (e.g., bribery, extortion, and perjury); analyses of the meaning of trademarks; analyses of courtroom language; and analyses and evaluations of confessions

### **Washington Program Research Fellow: Dissertation Fieldwork (2008-2010)**

The Academy Group, Inc., Manassas, VA

- Created a threatening communications corpus of over 152,000 words and developed a text encoding, cataloging, and assessment software application. Worked with James Fitzgerald, former FBI Supervisory Special Agent; project funded by U.C. Washington Program Graduate Fellowship

### **Research Assistant: Sociolinguistic Transcription and Coding (2008)**

University of California, Davis: Linguistics

- Phonetically coded /w/ and /v/ in Indian English for Dr. Vineeta Chand. Project funded by the National Science Foundation and Wenner-Gren Foundation

**Research Assistant: J.P. Harrington Project—Athabaskan Languages of CA & OR (2007)**

University of California, Davis: Native American Studies

- Documented and transcribed 800 pages of J.P. Harrington's original 1920-1940 notes for an anthropological database of American Indian Languages. Worked with Dr. Martha Macri; project funded by the National Science Foundation

**Research Assistant: Navajo Corpus Project (2006)**

University of California, Davis

- Created a 50,000-word Navajo/English corpus; worked with Dr. Raúl Aranovich

**Project Coordinator: American Spoken Corpus (2004-2005)**

Cambridge North American Corpus Project, Cambridge, England

- Coordinated the collection of approximately one million words of American English from four sites across the U.S.; worked with Dr. Randi Reppen

## **LEXICOGRAPHY & EDITING EXPERIENCE**

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**Managing Editor (2001-2005)**

Northland Publishing, Flagstaff, Arizona

- Selected Books: *The Four Corners: Timeless Lands of the Southwest*, *Napa Valley & Sonoma: Heart of the California Wine Country*, *Sedona: Treasure of the Southwest*, *Route 66: Spirit of the Mother Road*, *Flagstaff: Past & Present*, *The New Southwest Home*, *Outdoor Style*, *The Desert Home*, *Southwest Lite*, *Seasonal Southwest Cooking*

**Corpus-based Lexicographer and Editor (2000-2002)**

Bloomsbury Publishing, London, England

- Dictionary: *Macmillan English Dictionary: For Advanced Learners of American English* (2002)

**Corpus-based Lexicographer (1998-1999)**

Addison Wesley Longman, Harlow, England

- Dictionaries: *Longman Advanced American Dictionary* (2000), *Longman Business English Dictionary* (2000), *Longman American Idioms Dictionary* (1999)

## **FORENSIC LINGUISTICS EXPERIENCE**

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**Consulting Forensic Linguist**

Independent Consultant (2016-present)

- Assessing genericity and performing analyses of sight, sound, and meaning in trademark cases; examining confessions in dispute; investigating potential plagiarism

The Academy Group, Inc., Manassas, VA (2008-2010)

**Senior Analyst & Researcher**

Robert Leonard Associates, NY (2009-present)

- Assessing genericity in trademark disputes; analyzing criminal activities committed through language (e.g., bribery, extortion, and perjury); analyzing the meaning of contracts; examining plagiarism; and evaluating confessions

## PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

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- **Co-Editor:** Cambridge Elements Series in Forensic Linguistics (2020-present)
- **Editorial Board Member:** *Applied Corpus Linguistics* (2020-present), *Language and Law / Linguagem e Direito* (2018-present)
- **Professional Organization Executive Committee Member:** Secretary, International Association of Forensic Linguists (2019-2021); Publicity Officer, International Association of Forensic Linguists (2017-2019); Executive Board Member and Co-chair of the Lecture Series committee, International Linguistics Association (2015-2017); Communications Committee Member, Publishers Association of the West (2001-2007)
- **Professional Organization Consulting Group Member:** Law and Corpus Linguistics, BYU (2018-2022)
- **Academic Reviewer:** *Discourse in Society* (2021, 2022, 2023), *Corpus Linguistics and Linguistic Theory* (2022), Cambridge University Press (2021), *Stanford Law Review* (2020), *Journal of Pragmatics* (2020), *Harvard Law Review* (2019), *Journal of Sociolinguistics* (2019), *International Journal of Speech, Language and Law* (2019), *Routledge Studies in Forensic Linguistics* (2019), *Journal of Language Aggression and Conflict* (2019), Bloomsbury (2018, 2021, 2022), *Pragmatics and Society* (2018), *Critical Inquiry in Language Studies* (2016), *Language and Law / Linguagem e Direito* (2016, 2018, 2020, 2021), *International Journal of Speech, Language, and Law* (2016, 2019), *International Journal of Corpus Linguistics* (2015), *Journal of Multicultural Discourses* (2009), Routledge (2008)
- **Grant Reviewer:** Austrian National Science Counsel (2019, 2022), National Science Foundation (2017)
- **Conference Program Committee/Scientific Review Committee/Session Chair:** BYU Conference of Law and Corpus Linguistics (2020-2021), International Association of Forensic Linguists (2017, 2019, 2021, 2022), “Critical Discourse Analysis,” 42<sup>nd</sup> International Systemic Functional Linguistics Congress. Aachen, Germany (2015); “Law Enforcement Issues,” International Association of Forensic Linguists. University of Washington, Seattle (2007)
- **Hofstra HCLAS Committee Service:** Lawrence A. Stessin Prize Nominating Committee (2023); Graduate Committee Member/Chair (2017-2020/2017-2018); Executive Committee Member (2017-2018); Curriculum and Standards Committee Member (spring 2016)
- **Hofstra CLLL Department Service: Adviser of Linguistics Programs:** BA and minor (Linguistics), Dual-degree BA/MA (LING:FL), MA (LING:FL), (2013-present); Dual MA (LING:FL) and Joint PhD (LING:FL/Applied LING) with Aston University (2013-2018); Joint JD-MALFL (2018-present); Assessment Committee Member/Chair (2012-2013/2013-present); Department Personnel Committee (2017-present); External Thesis Advisor (2011-2012)
- **Workshop/Panel Organizer:** “Disadvantage in American Indian Parole Board Hearings” for the ACLU (2017), Forensic Phonetics Workshop, Hofstra University (2017), “The Language of Cross-examinations in Cases of Sexual Assault” for the NYPD (2016), Graduate Student Forensic Linguistics Panel at the Annual Conference of the International Linguistics Association (2014, 2015), Graduate Student Forensic

Linguistics Conference: Hofstra University Mini-Conference “Using Discourse Analysis in Forensic and Legal Contexts,” New York (2013, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019)

- **Academic Editor:** *The Asian English for Specific Purposes Journal* (2012-2018); Noriko Iwasaki, Professor of Linguistics, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London (2006-2011); Linguistics Department Newsletter, UC Davis (2005-2006); Copyeditor: Publishers Association of the West (2001-2007)
- **UW Oshkosh Service:** Faculty Development Grant Reviewer (2011-2012); Faculty Research & Teaching Panelist (2011-2012); M.A. Committee Member (2010-2012) Faculty Reviewer: *Oshkosh Scholar*, Undergraduate Research Journal (2011); Workshop & Research Study Participant: Engaging Diversity through Dialogue in our Gateway Courses (2011); Scholarship Committee Member: Nevin James Scholarship (2011)
- **UC Davis Service:** Analytical Writing Placement Exam Grader—ESL Specialist: University of California System (2006-2008); Linguistics Department Colloquium Organizer (2007-2008); Linguistics Graduate Professional Seminar Facilitator (Spring 2006, Fall 2007); Linguistics Graduate Group Student Representative (2005-2006)

## DISSERTATION COMMITTEE SERVICE

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- Madison Hunter, Aston University (external examiner: 2022-2023)
  - *Violent Ideologies: An Investigation of the Relationship Between Linguistic Evaluative Patterns and Psychopathology in Three Types of Violent Offender*
- Awni Etaywe, University of New South Wales, Sydney (external examiner: 2022)
  - *A Discourse Semantic and Corpus Linguistic Approach to Examining Written Terrorist Threatening Communication*
- Holly J. Anderson, Aston University (external examiner: 2020-2021)
  - *Deception Detection in Earnings Conference Calls*
- Marie Bojsen-Møller, University of Copenhagen (evaluation committee: 2020-2021)
  - *Investigating illicit genres through corpus analysis*
- Tyler True, Northern Arizona University (2018-present)
  - *Police-citizen interactions*
- Alexandria Marsters, Georgetown University (2015-2019)
  - *Towards Defining and Assessing Hate Speech through Linguistic Analysis*
- Belen Lowrey, American University (2014-2017)
  - *The Language of Procedural Justice: A Linguistic Analysis of Routine Traffic Stop Interactions*
- Antonio Rico Sulayes, Georgetown University (2011-2012)
  - *Quantitative Authorship Attribution of Users of Mexican Drug Dealing Related Online Forums*

## FUNDING & AWARDS

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- **Presidential Research Award.** Hofstra University (2019-2020, 2020-2021)
- **Teacher of the Year Award.** Hofstra University (2017-2018)
- **Linguistic Encoding in Legal Settings, Research Group in Forensic Linguistics: Grant Participant.** Carlsberg Foundation (2017-2020).
- **Honors College Research Assistant Grant.** Hofstra University (2017)

- **Faculty Research and Development Grant.** Hofstra University (2014-2023)
- **Forensic Linguistics in Denmark and the U.S.: Grant Participant.** Styrelsen for Forskning og Innovation (Danish Agency for Science, Technology, and Innovation) (2015-2017)
- **Washington Program Teaching/Research Fellowship.** University of California (2008-2009, 2009-2010)
- **Graduate Studies International Travel Grant.** University of California, Davis (2009)
- **Dean's Graduate Studies Research Grant.** University of California, Davis (2008)
- **Linguistics Department Fellowship.** University of California, Davis (Winter, 2008)
- **Steven G. Lapointe Award.** Linguistics Department, UC Davis (2008)
- **Research Cluster on Language and Social Contexts Travel Grant.** Spanish Department, University of California, Davis (2007)
- **Graduate Studies Non-Resident Grant.** University of California, Davis (2005-2006)
- **Graduate Studies Scholarship.** Northern Arizona University (1996-1997, 1997-1998)

## PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS

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- International Association of Forensic Linguists (IAFL) / for Forensic and Legal Linguistics (IAFLL)
- International Language and Law Association (ILLA)
- Dictionary Society of North America (DSNA)
- West Coast Roundtable on Language and Law (WCRL)
- International Systemic Functional Linguistics Association (ISFLA)

## SPECIALTY TRAINING

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### **Intensive Seminar in UAM Corpus Tools (2015)**

42<sup>nd</sup> International Systemic Functional Linguistics Congress (ISFC), Aachen, Germany

### **Statistics for Corpus Linguistics Bootcamp (2012)**

University of California, Santa Barbara

### **Basic Forensic Science Certificate (2009)**

California State University, Fullerton

### **Intensive Seminar in XML and ELAN (2009)**

American Association of Corpus Linguistics (AACL), University of Alberta, Edmonton

### **International Summer School in Forensic Linguistic Analysis (2008)**

Aston University, Centre for Forensic Linguistics, Birmingham, England

### **Intensive Seminar in Appraisal Analysis (2006)**

33<sup>rd</sup> International Systemic Functional Linguistics Congress (ISFC), São Paulo, Brazil